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where the items in square brackets are required only when citing an article in a book. Authors are listed with initials followed by surname; where there are four or more authors only the first author '*et al.*' is listed. For example:

(1) G. H. Darwin, *The Observatory*, **1**, 13, 1877.

(2) D. Mihalas, *Stellar Atmospheres (2nd Edn.)* (Freeman, San Francisco), 1978.

(3) R. Kudritzki *et al.*, in C. Leitherer *et al.* (eds.), *Massive Stars in Starbursts* (Cambridge University Press), 1991, p. 59.

Journals are identified with the system of terse abbreviations used (with minor modifications) in this *Magazine* for many years, and adopted in the other major journals by 1993 (see recent issues or, *e.g.*, *MNRAS*, **206**, 1, 1993; *A&J*, **402**, i, 1993; *A&A*, **267**, A5, 1993; *A&A Abstracts*, §001).

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Figures may be submitted, separately, as standard Adobe PostScript files, or as PDF files but authors must ensure that they fit properly onto A4 paper.

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